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OCTOBER 1955

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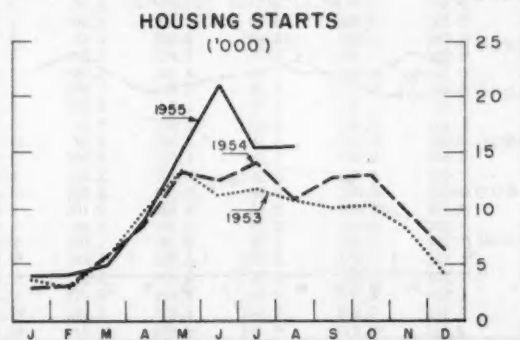
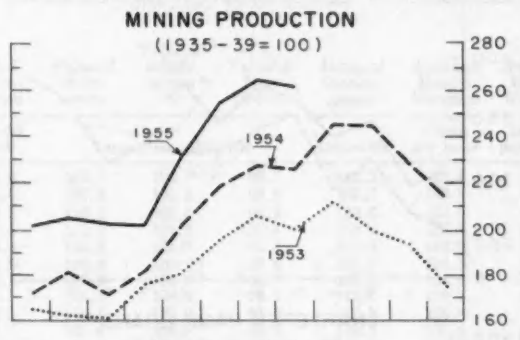
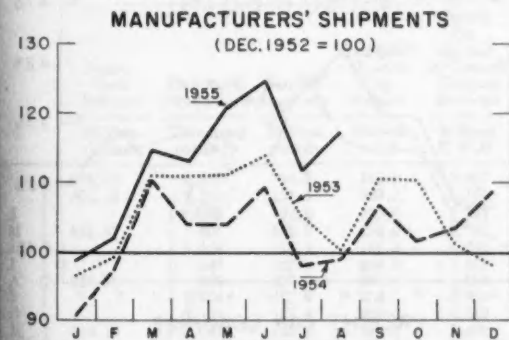
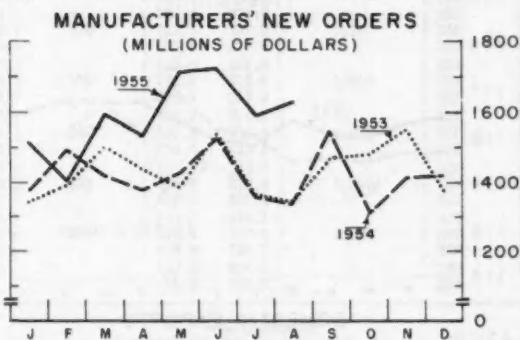
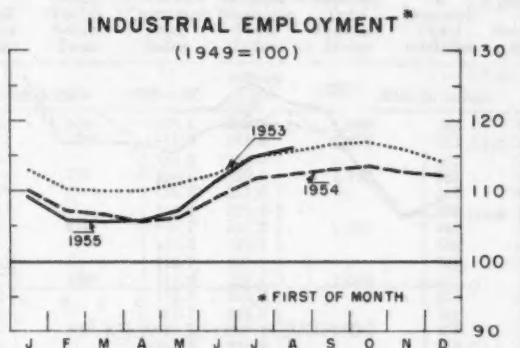
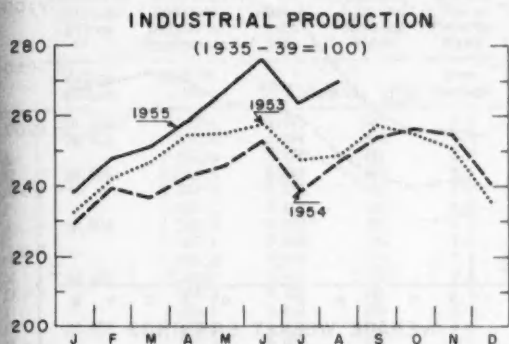
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Current Economic Indicators

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS

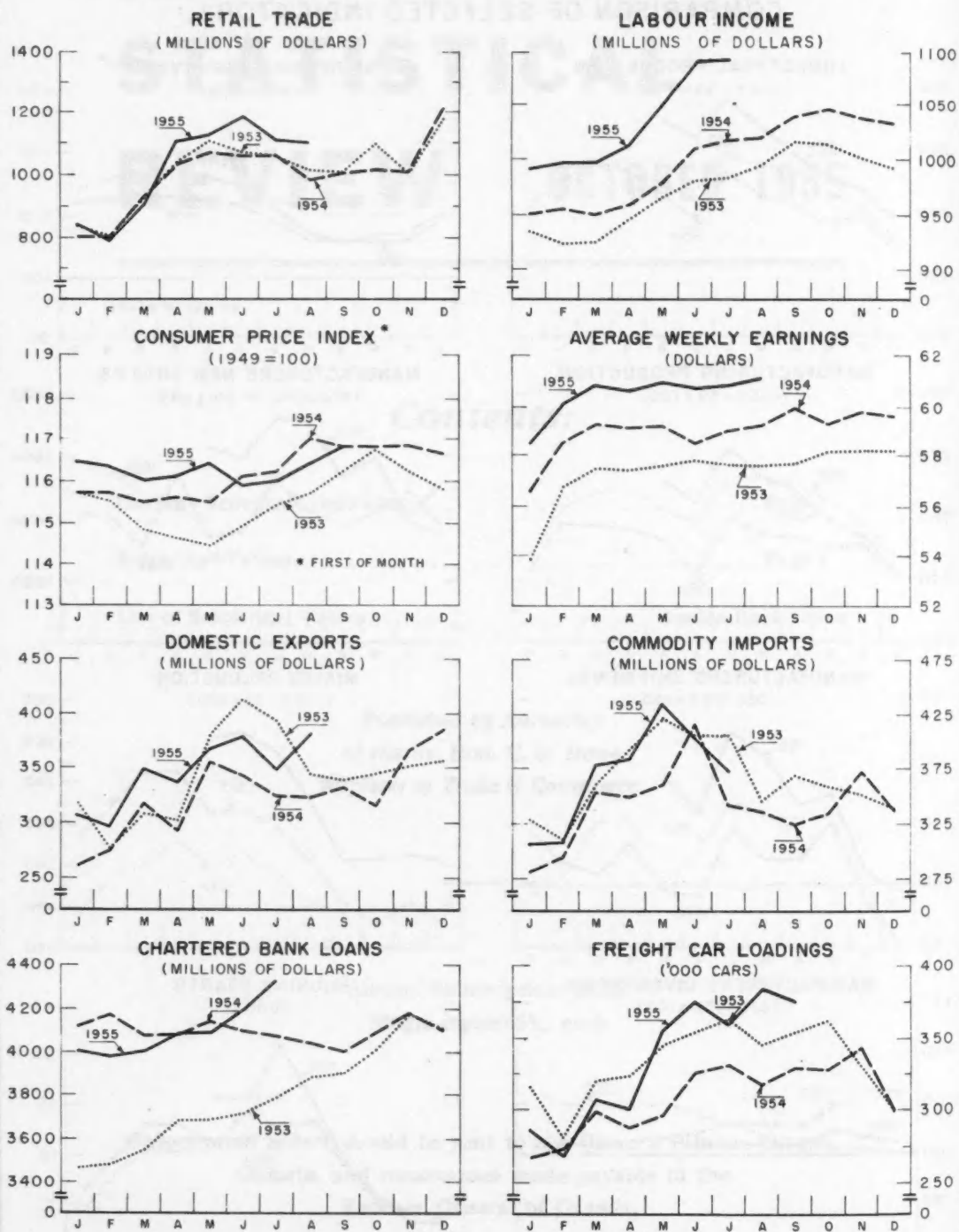


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators											
Civilian Labour Force											
	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands	Thousands	Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars
1953	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645 ^a	115.5	220.7	1,860	343
1954	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598 ^a	116.2	217.0	1,974	323
1953 A		254.6	5,132	167	3.2	949		114.6	219.5		301
1953 M		254.8	5,265	115	2.1	969	757 ^a	114.4	220.0	1,752	380
1953 J	24,396	257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412
1953 J		247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987		115.4	221.0		393
1953 A		248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998	671	115.7	222.2	1,804	343
1953 S		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338
1953 O		254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016		116.7	220.4		343
1953 N	24,548	250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001	546 ^a	116.2	218.7	1,860	351
1953 D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356
1954 J		229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950		115.7	219.8		261
1954 F	23,872	239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955	533 ^a	115.7	219.1	1,798	275
1954 M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316
1954 A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958		115.6	218.0		292
1954 M	23,960	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664 ^a	115.5	217.9	1,890	355
1954 J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342
1954 J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324
1954 A	23,948	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632 ^a	117.0	215.8	1,913	322
1954 S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331
1954 O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314
1954 N	24,384	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037	561 ^a	116.8	214.9	1,974	365
1954 D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991		116.4	215.7		306
1955 F	25,192 ^a	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996	570	116.3	217.4	1,909 ^a	297
1955 M		251.9 ^a	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349
1955 A		259.2 ^a	5,123	327	6.0	1,013		116.1	218.5		336
1955 M	26,248	267.4 ^a	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	814	116.4	217.8	2,098	367
1955 J		276.8 ^a	5,458	167	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378
1955 J		263.9 ^a	5,588	150	2.6	1,093		116.0	218.4		348
1955 A		269.8 ^a	5,641	131	2.3			116.4	219.6		382

Primary Industries						Manufacturing					
Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories ⁽²⁾	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
Million dollars	Thousands cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953	694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8
1954	594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8
1953 A		343	75.9	175.5	5,741	270.9	110.8	100.3	91.0	112.9	134.9
1953 M	651.57	601	152.3	180.4	5,737	271.8	111.0	101.4	87.8	113.1	135.5
1953 J		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9
1953 J		967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2
1953 A	777.81	882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0
1953 S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7
1953 O		2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6
1953 N	812.23	2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4
1953 D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.3	110.9	138.4
1954 J		845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4
1954 F	506.22	612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4
1954 M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6
1954 A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0
1954 M	554.53	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8
1954 J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2
1954 J		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6
1954 A	596.51	1,160	262.4 ^a	226.2	5,447	253.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9
1954 S		1,712	182.4	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5
1954 O		2,168	179.9	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7
1954 N	720.57	2,081	139.0	228.2	6,206	256.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5
1954 D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2
1955 J		949	132.1	202.0	6,547	242.2	96.7	101.1	90.0	103.2	142.8
1955 F	467.21	706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7
1955 M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5 ^a	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5
1955 A		529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8 ^a	113.3	101.0	97.1 ^a	106.5	144.3
1955 M	563.50	679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2 ^a	120.6	100.7	106.8	107.3	145.4
1955 J		1,378	185.2	254.1 ^a	6,090	262.9 ^a	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5
1955 J		1,039	305.2	264.0 ^a	5,903	265.3 ^a	111.5 ^a	100.8 ^a	101.0 ^a	111.6 ^a	145.1
1955 A			241.1	262.3 ^a	6,052	272.9 ^a	117.1	101.3	103.4	111.5	40.9

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction ⁽¹⁾	New Dwelling Units under Construction ⁽¹⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 = 100			1949=100
1953	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954	2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953 J	2,920	68,216	10,895	1,057.0	120.1	5,155	3,780	12,251	160.7	1.75	3.72	111.1
		71,522	10,331	1,012.7	120.6	5,157	3,875	10,059	161.2	1.81	3.73	113.1
		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
		71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
1954 J	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
		54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
		51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
1954 F	2,760	51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
		52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.68	3.10	106.5
		57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
1954 A	2,732	60,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
		72,150	9,946	882.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,563	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
		75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
1955 J	2,960	73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
		63,525	8,574	838.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
		59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
1955 F	2,908 ^a	57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
		58,862	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
		65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
		75,684	12,566 ^a	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
1955 J	3,064	81,363	12,345	1,106.6	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6 ^a
		85,938	12,645 ^a	1,100.0	133.5			13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Employment ⁽¹⁾									
		Registered Unemployed ⁽¹⁾									
	Thousand persons		1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1953	50,592	22,238	282	11,168	136	140	323.4 ^a	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954	50,784	22,604	230	11,854	142	143	325.4 ^a	222.9	281.6	286	2,763
1953 J		22,214	280	110	136	141	324.7	234.4	293.0	276	2,456
		22,320	293	106	136	140	322.3	198.2	249.3		2,469
		22,325	299	125	137	140	321.4	202.2	260.4		2,466
		22,383	315	131	137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8		2,520
1954 J	50,674	22,400	322	133	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2,561
		22,288	345	121	138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
		22,288	376	128	139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2,543
		22,275	358	130	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
1954 F		22,274	323	132	139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7	266	2,583
		22,344	302	124	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,820
		22,430	255	133	142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
		22,604	230	128	142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
1955 J	50,784	22,518	228	117	142 ^a	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
		22,613	238	113	143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
		22,614	250	133	143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
		22,773	259	138	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,936
1955 F	50,687	22,818	260	139	144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
		22,714	280	130	144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,763
		22,726 ^a	300	134	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
		22,726	300	139	147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
1955 A		22,727	257	141	149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4	257 ⁽⁴⁾	2,667
		22,817	230	133 ^a	152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2,686
		22,873	200	138	152	147	327.9	249.4	300.3		2,686
		22,896 ^a	192	136	152	150	331.3	187.0	294.0		2,680
1955 J		22,945		121	153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8	283 ⁽⁴⁾	2,544
					153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457

2 ⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

OCTOBER, 1955

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

INTRODUCTION

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1953	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5 ^a	1,315 ^a	906									
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1 ^a	1,258	851									
1955 J	159.4	369.3	136	63.6	1.6	206.6	41.5	114.5	109.5	27.6 ^a	1,384	933									
J	159.6	366.9	137	63.7	1.5	207.8	39.4	114.7	110.9	27.8 ^a	1,363	908									
A	159.9		136	63.7	1.2	207.2		115.0	110.6	28.1 ^a	1,187	840									
S	160.2		133	62.6	1.3	205.9		115.2	111.0	28.3 ^a	1,256	926									
O	160.4		132	62.8	1.3	205.9		115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813									
N	160.7	359.9	129	62.3	1.7	204.6	30.9	115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849									
D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907									
J	161.1		125	59.8	3.1	201.8		115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833									
F	161.3		358.3	125	60.1	3.7	201.8	32.7	115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809								
M	161.5	123		60.1	3.7	201.5	114.8		110.5	27.8	1,126	862									
A	161.8	123		60.6	3.5	201.7	114.6		111.0	28.1	1,426	957									
M	162.0	357.6		125	61.1	3.3	202.2	33.7	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829								
J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4	115.1		110.0	28.7	1,474	946									
J	162.4		123	62.1	3.3	203.2	115.2		110.4	28.7	1,291	822									
A	162.7		358.8	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	33.5	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825								
S	162.9	124		62.1	3.1	202.4	114.7		110.0	28.9	1,114	780									
O	163.2	126		62.1	2.7	203.5	114.5		109.7	29.0	1,265	764									
N	163.5	367.1		128	61.7	2.9	205.3	36.0	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	839								
D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5	114.3		109.5	30.1	1,318	942									
1955 J	163.9		132	60.2	3.3	206.1	114.3		110.1	29.8	1,166	870									
F	164.2		375.3	133	59.9	3.4	207.1	40.9	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,238	850								
M	164.4	135		60.5	3.2	209.4	114.3		110.0	29.9	1,343	1,018									
A	164.6	136		61.7	3.0	211.5	114.2		110.5	30.7	1,260	871									
M	164.8	384.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2	40.9	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,312	966								
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.0	114.4		110.3	32.5	1,317	940									
J	165.2		139	65.0	2.5	219.4 ^a	114.7		110.5 ^a	32.9	1,267	863									
A	165.5		140 ^a	65.5	2.2	218.6	114.5	110.8	33.6												
Manufacturing																					
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁶⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (7)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1953	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0									
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
1955 J	138	25.3	45.7	24.7	113.9	1.77	40.7	2,187	104.6	14,412	39,649	182.8									
J	139	25.8	45.8	23.9	113.5	1.77	40.3	2,218	96.7	14,469	39,381	185.5									
A	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	40,067	187.3									
S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2									
O	134	24.6 ^a	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4									
N	131	24.8 ^a	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5									
D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374 ^a	190.7									
1955 J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422 ^a	195.4									
F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722 ^a	199.6									
M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076 ^a	204.9									
A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7									
M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8									
J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8									
J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1									
A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4									
S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5									
O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5									
N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2									
D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5									
1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8									
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1									
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,179	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5									
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,345	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2									
M	140	26.6 ^a	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,496	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0									
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,669	129.0	15,345	43,674	300.7									
J	141	26.7 ^a	43.9	27.0 ^a	106.1 ^a	1.89	40.4	2,763	115.0	15,484	44,113	315.3									
A	142 ^a	27.4	44.3	28.9	106.4	1.88	40.6	2,761	123.0	15,486	44,086	311.0									

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁽⁴⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁽⁵⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.⁽⁶⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁽⁷⁾Production and related workers.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

CANADA ⁽⁴⁾																		
Population					Immigration ⁽⁵⁾													
	Population	Increase From Previous Date	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages						
	Thousands					Number												
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,903						
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	154,327	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,553						
1953	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	22,937	6,018	2,250	4,186	2,941	2,796	4,188						
M			34,858	10,737	24,121	55,399	17,800	2,098	9,824	5,154	9,147	8,976						
A			36,822	10,650	26,172							11,391						
M			35,952	10,295	25,657							16,729						
J	14,781	89	36,877	10,191	26,686							15,703						
J	14,821	40	35,973	9,927	26,046							15,539						
A			35,775	9,728	26,047	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	14,696						
S	14,893	72	34,618	10,585	24,033							14,490						
O			32,800	10,183	22,617							9,176						
N	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015						
D			32,505	11,347	21,158							6,255						
1954	15,035	30	32,843	9,621	23,222	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	6,646						
J			39,668	12,167	27,501	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	6,981						
M	15,063	48	34,358	10,238	24,120							6,649						
A			35,504	10,113	25,391							9,144						
M		112	37,931	10,163	27,768							11,815						
J	15,195	41	37,200	9,525	27,675							15,201						
A	15,236		37,837	9,612	28,225	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	13,255						
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916							15,272						
O			37,450	10,384	27,066							15,198						
N			36,942	10,671	26,271							11,433						
D	15,410	97	33,198	10,065	23,133							8,792						
1955	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,206	1,058	6,949						
J			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113						
F			37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370						
M	15,482	43	34,458	9,838	24,620							6,763						
A			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189						
M			38,980	10,548	28,432	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	11,456						
J	15,601	119	37,298	10,206	27,092							13,942						
J	15,637	36	41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086						
A																		
NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA									
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births								
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number								
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523								
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82	673	1,564								
1953		1,105	135	248		213	12	88		1,516								
M		1,065	237	223		218	37	84		1,485								
A		1,046	181	211		275	30	94		1,541								
M	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543								
J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679								
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688								
S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616								
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570								
N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455								
D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465								
1954		2,249	553	415		218	16	74		1,108								
J		1,544	428	184		211	32	92		1,480								
F		642	102	103		222	24	76		1,704								
M		1,231	206	148		240	29	86		1,506								
A		856	167	114		233	42	68		1,673								
M	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86	673	1,620								
J		1,593	366	266		236	81	77		1,363								
A		798	139	130		214	76	88		1,565								
S		969	144	96		233	69	70		1,633								
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92		1,672								
N		670	135	131		234	58	87		1,671								
D		679	123	131		185	37	88		1,680								
1955		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595								
J		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409								
F		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807								
M		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452								
A		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615								
M	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584								
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849								
A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535								

4 Note.—Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽²⁾—Continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872	
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,805	2,830	2,666	
1953	J	290	534	1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212	
	F	288	529	1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018	
	M	201	537	1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264	
A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,860	
	M	414	445	1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981	
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,840	
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875	
	A	685	482	1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723	
	S	606	432	1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497	
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724	
	N	458	434	1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696	
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413	10,460	1,957	2,764	
1954	J	325	417	1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728	
	F	287	535	1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165	
	M	331	495	1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473	
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543	
	M	465	570	1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612	
	J	500	399	547	1,605	486	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615	
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,860	4,651	2,407	
	A	593	582	1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004	
	S	778	424	1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,606	
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701	
	N	430	496	1,297	378	371		11,909	3,150	2,889	
	D	374	576	1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252	
1955	J	394	498	1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801	
	F	279	491	1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188	
	M	287	599	1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659	
A	335	486		1,358	199	264		9,289	760	2,300	
	M	364	612	1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849	
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,947	
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098	
	A	362	491	1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1953	J	10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
	F	9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
	M	10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A	10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917	
	M	11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J	11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227	
	A	11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S	11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O	11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984	
	N	10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D	10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J	11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		1,858
	F	10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		1,797
	M	12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A	11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951	
	M	11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
	J	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J	11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095	
	A	12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
	S	11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,050
O	11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008	
	N	11,901	3,996	3,987		1,931	674	577		2,029
	D	10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	610		2,071
1955	J	11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F	10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M	12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A	11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091	
	M	12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J	10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999	
	A	13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297

Table 4.—POPULATION,⁽¹⁾ BIRTHS,⁽²⁾ MARRIAGES AND DEATHS⁽³⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,000
1953 M	168	579		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,108
A	454	602		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
M	525	510		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
J A	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
A S	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954 J	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,106
M	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J	1,001	488		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A S	772	527		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S	600	495		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O	739	559		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N	887	516		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D	433	509		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955 J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	67	959	109	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,537	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,539	732	601	- 88	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	603	+ 10	7,288
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,638
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	4,351	750	609	- 63	5,647
2nd	3,143	100	1,168	138	452	5,001	778	670	- 55	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,096	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,964	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,884	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,006	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	19,612	3,052	2,564	- 36	25,192
2nd	12,712	400	4,364	1,404	1,720	20,600	3,164	2,664	-180	26,248

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,369	-1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
1955 1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	387	- 120	1,208	-1,300	+ 62	5,647
2nd	4,213	950	377	405	542	+ 19	1,406	-1,574	+ 56	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
1955 1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	1,604	+ 500	5,604	-5,936	+ 36	25,192
2nd	16,668	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 284	5,592	-6,000	+176	26,248

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353	
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665	
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
	2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
	3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
	4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
1954	1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,383
	2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
	3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
	4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
1955	1st	3,146	873	190	238	321	- 217	1,090	-1,223	+ 50	4,468
	2nd	3,586	701	290	299	455	- 44	1,242	-1,410	+ 46	5,165

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	-101	93	- 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,143	-102	100	155	452	496	410	10	7	4,671
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd	10,700	-352	266	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,600	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,096	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284	-396	372	1,160	1,672	1,968	1,776	24	24	19,004
2nd	12,712	-412	400	1,472	1,720	1,932	1,728	40	28	19,620

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,331	- 359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	- 203	438
2nd	4,671	- 377	4,294	4,213	567	2,274	1,372	81	- 72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 260	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004	-1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,968	5,320	1,524	+ 100	1,424
2nd	19,620	-1,328	18,292	16,668	1,944	9,324	5,400	1,624	+ 28	1,596

⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 8, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production											
	Mining											
	Metals											
	Fuels											
	Mining			Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1933	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1934	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1935	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
M	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
A	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
M	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	454.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1934	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	229.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	226.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	229.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1935	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9 ^a	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4 ^a	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8 ^b	254.1 ^a	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6 ^a	76.5 ^a	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.9 ^b	264.0 ^a	142.9 ^a	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9 ^a	65.5	3,541.8	289.0 ^a	229.4	645.5
A	269.9 ^b	262.3 ^a	147.8 ^b	107.9	115.4	181.8	508.3 ^b	60.4		327.3	279.4	583.4
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Base period industry weight	Manu- factures											
	Non-durable Manu- factures											
	Foods and Beverages											
	Foods											
	Foods and Beverages			Foods			Meat Products			Dairy Products		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11			
1933	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2	
1934	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6	
1935	270.9	237.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3	
A	271.8	230.2	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1	
M	273.2	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5	
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2	
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8	
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5	
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8	
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5	
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6	
1934	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9	
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5	
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	150.1	150.1	189.9	67.1	27.4	
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4	
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8	
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	148.1	392.6	210.8	140.5	
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6	
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2	
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7	
O	257.6	232.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9	
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8	
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4	
1935	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8	
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.0	199.1	169.5	160.8	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7	
M	259.5 ^a	222.2 ^a	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3	
A	268.8 ^a	231.8 ^a	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2	
M	274.2 ^a	238.4 ^a	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5	
J	282.9 ^b	248.6 ^b	265.1 ^a	221.0 ^a	232.2	208.9	184.3	184.3	419.2	226.8	133.6	
J	265.3 ^b	229.9 ^b	270.2 ^a	223.4 ^a	188.8	176.7	138.7	138.7	427.6 ^a	190.1	102.8	
A	272.9 ^b	242.7 ^b	287.5	231.6	180.9	173.9	121.7	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Total	Sugar	Beverages
	1.59	1.74								
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953 M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2 ^r	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7 ^r	203.5 ^r	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7 ^r	164.8 ^r	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9 ^r	197.0 ^r	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	325.6	178.8	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.7	212.7	164.1	432.5	319.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Tobacco and Tobacco Products										
Leather Products										
Textiles ex. Clothing										
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.0	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6 ^r	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	250.4	70.5	225.3	96.3	102.2	68.3	136.3 ^r	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9			105.4	179.1 ^p	130.5	131.1 ^p

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Total
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953 M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	299.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.0	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.0	349.9 ^a	184.3	424.1 ^a	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7 ^a	191.5	436.5 ^a	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8 ^a	140.6 ^a	269.3	240.8	184.4	219.7		182.2		305.6 ^a
J	217.0 ^a	130.7 ^a	262.8 ^a	241.7	178.1	214.2 ^a		177.7		288.1 ^a
A	331.1	143.8 ^b	271.9	253.9	188.7	210.5		176.7		281.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots			
1953	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	436.3	306.9	243.3
1953 M	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	354.9	226.4	246.7
A	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	485.1	384.6	251.9
M	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	495.4	411.6	258.6
J	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	470.0	375.7	241.8
A	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	448.8	351.6	230.9
S	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
O	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	408.9	274.2	243.7
N	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	414.5	279.9	238.9
D	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	367.1	155.6	244.9
1954 J	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	403.3	252.8	229.2
F	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	423.6	316.0	224.4
M	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	444.1	371.2	232.5
A	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	424.6	326.0	236.6
M	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	432.4	365.9	247.5
J	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	352.7	224.4	248.2
A	264.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	332.9	201.7	229.0
S	266.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
O	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	269.5	73.5	253.7
N	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	282.2	100.0	261.3
D	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	297.9	136.1	270.0
1955 J	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	318.4	193.6	264.7
F	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	330.5	232.5	266.1
M	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	350.5	277.1	262.5
A	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	368.2	343.1	388.6	364.4	271.8
M	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
J	330.3 ^a	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5 ^a	278.8 ^a	296.2 ^a	375.7	410.7	358.9	407.6 ^a	419.2	268.1
J	320.6 ^b	273.9 ^a	273.4 ^a	332.1 ^a	385.3	323.3	387.9 ^a	332.6	252.9 ^a
A	320.2 ^b	271.3 ^b	284.4 ^b	362.7 ^b	417.2	345.6	303.0	177.9	271.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS					
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas			
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products						
						Total				Lime		
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63				
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0		
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6		
1953	A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1	
	M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3	
	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9	
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6	
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1	
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7	
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3	
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8	
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2	
	1954	J	200.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1	
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9	
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4	
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7	
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7	
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6		
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3		
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6		
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2		
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0		
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6	
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0	
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5	
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5	
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1 ^a	511.6	388.3 ^a	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8	
	J	254.8	458.4 ^a	519.3 ^a	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0	
	J	242.5 ^a	430.8 ^a	523.6 ^a	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7	
	A	250.0	505.8 ^a	541.1 ^a	580.1		525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
With Jobs													
Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
							Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1953	10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761	
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874	
1953	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,330	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,960	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,050	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 J	77	329	70	255	215	35	987
A	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
S	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
O	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
J	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953 J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3 ^a	164.1 ^a	60.87	101.3 ^a	151.5 ^a	59.69 ^a	115.5 ^a	163.7	72.83 ^a
A	116.0	165.8	61.09	97.6	151.6	61.90	116.5	166.3	73.32

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26	
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64	
1953 J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68	
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31	
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13	
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17	
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77	
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18	
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49	
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02	
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19	
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55	
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83	
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92	
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64	
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83	
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88	
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74	
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89	
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49	
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67	
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82	
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25	
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62	
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70	
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13	
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08	
J	111.6 ^a	161.5 ^a	63.28	119.8 ^a	172.5 ^a	67.54 ^a	104.5 ^a	150.7 ^a	59.07 ^a	
A	111.5	161.2	63.20	119.8	171.9	67.33	104.3	150.7	59.12	

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953 J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.63
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5 ^a	51.95 ^a	89.6 ^a	111.1 ^a	40.04 ^a	112.9 ^a	160.4 ^a	55.44 ^a
A	84.9	114.2	50.90	88.2	111.6	40.86	113.6	163.9	56.30

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953 F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	180.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3*	174.5*	75.07*	102.7	149.4*	70.51*	137.8*	191.4*	69.78*
A	122.4	178.9	76.24	102.9	148.8	70.08	136.2	187.5	69.20

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953 F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.74
J	135.0*	196.7*	68.84*	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8*	186.2*	61.36*
A	133.7	192.6	68.05	121.7	178.9	70.12	130.9	195.9	62.05

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*						
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953	M	114.0	166.0	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
	J	122.9	183.0	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
	A	138.1	205.7	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
	S	147.0	220.9	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
	O	150.7	228.9	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	N	148.1	230.0	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	D	142.9	217.4	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
		133.3	201.2	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	A	121.8	181.3	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	S	127.3	191.5	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	O	130.4	192.4	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	N	129.2	192.2	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	D	125.0	186.6	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
		120.6	179.3	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9 ^a	185.8 ^a	113.9	152.8 ^a	64.40 ^a	123.3 ^a	181.1 ^a	69.90 ^a
	A	131.5	197.0	115.9	157.3	65.14	124.5	182.8	69.90
	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953	M	109.1	143.9	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
	J	110.8	145.2	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
	A	112.0	147.8	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
	S	111.8	148.3	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
	O	111.8	148.2	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	N	114.2	151.4	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	D	116.4	153.9	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
		120.3	157.0	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	123.8	154.5	52.60	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	39.65
	M	112.4	154.0	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	39.62
	A	114.7	157.8	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	S	113.9	157.8	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	O	114.0	157.0	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	N	116.2	159.2	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	D	117.4	161.1	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
		121.1	163.5	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1 ^a	168.1 ^a	132.7	178.5 ^a	56.80	118.6 ^a	164.2 ^a	40.28 ^a
	A	117.8	168.2	133.5	178.6	56.53	121.1	167.2	40.20

^aAverage weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955										
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	96.6
A	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
S	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
O	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
N	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
D	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954										
J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	126.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
A	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
S	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
O	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
N	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
D	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955										
J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
A	138.4*	204.8*	55.53*	118.2*	159.0*	45.33*	98.6*	134.3*	50.96*	104.7*
	143.5	212.3	55.50	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.6	135.7	51.52	106.9
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1953	131.0	49.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.28	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955										
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
A	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
S	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
O	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.61	111.1	145.4
N	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
D	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954										
J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
A	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
S	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
O	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
N	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
D	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955										
J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	99.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
A	140.2*	50.65*	114.2*	161.2*	57.92	118.7*	166.1*	63.48*	107.4*	147.7*
	144.5	51.12	114.8	163.4	58.42	115.4	165.4	63.43	106.4	150.1

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34	108.4	150.2
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34	106.2	149.8
1953 M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59	102.1	139.9
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64	104.6	143.3
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81	106.5	146.7
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55	108.1	152.7
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28	111.6	156.9
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83	114.2	159.5
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14	114.7	161.1
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34	114.6	161.5
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94	110.2	156.7
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85	107.1	152.2
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67	103.2	139.5
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60	97.5	133.7
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23	98.5	138.6
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51	101.8	143.9
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24	103.2	147.6
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05	106.3	151.6
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40	109.2	156.5
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79	112.0	159.0
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.09	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14	113.1	158.9
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45	112.6	159.1
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05	110.3	157.2
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97	107.1	152.5
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	103.9	142.6
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	99.8	141.8
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	101.0	144.6
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	103.1	146.3
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82	106.2	153.2
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90	110.4	159.5
J	58.44*	122.7*	173.3*	58.41*	138.1*	193.7*	62.26*	115.1*	167.8*	66.51*	115.1*	167.8*
A	58.89	125.8	179.3	58.97	142.6	200.6	62.43	117.6	172.5	66.91	117.6	172.5

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953 M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	150.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.3	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8*	155.1*	50.25*	114.2*	162.3*	59.33*	108.9*	154.5*	50.38*
A	111.3	161.9	51.76	113.7	162.4	59.61	110.3	159.6	51.36

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL				HAMILTON			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	1953	109.4	143.1	51.45	1953	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	1954	109.7	151.1	54.13	1954	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953 M	117.5	156.7	59.51	1953 M	107.0	139.6	51.33	1953 M	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	A	108.0	140.0	51.14	A	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	M	108.2	140.4	51.29	M	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	J	109.0	143.8	51.88	J	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	J	109.9	144.8	51.76	J	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	A	109.7	145.6	52.17	A	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	S	110.4	147.7	53.55	S	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	O	110.2	146.8	52.33	O	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	N	110.1	147.4	52.61	N	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	D	110.6	146.1	51.88	D	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	1954 J	109.2	142.3	51.16	1954 J	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	F	105.2	143.9	53.70	F	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	M	104.7	143.7	53.90	M	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	A	105.3	144.3	53.81	A	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	M	106.5	146.4	53.97	M	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	J	110.1	151.0	53.82	J	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	J	112.1	155.5	54.65	J	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	A	112.6	157.7	55.23	A	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	S	113.2	158.4	55.16	S	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	O	112.0	155.7	54.76	O	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	N	112.8	157.6	55.00	N	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	D	113.1	156.5	54.44	D	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	1955 J	111.1	153.7	54.44	1955 J	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	F	109.4	154.9	55.72	F	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	M	107.4	152.7	55.94	M	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	A	108.5	153.4	55.60	A	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	M	110.3	156.3	55.74	M	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	J	113.9	161.9	55.91	J	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	J	115.7	165.4	56.25	J	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.6	176.1	64.58	A	116.1	166.6	56.45	A	107.5	152.4	65.75
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG				VANCOUVER			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	1953	104.1	136.3	51.69	1953	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	1954	103.3	139.8	53.70	1954	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953 M	112.4	153.0	69.05	1953 M	101.3	133.2	51.46	1953 M	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	A	101.8	133.4	51.48	A	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.5	69.70	M	102.6	134.8	51.81	M	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	J	103.2	135.3	51.83	J	101.3	135.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	J	105.0	137.4	51.92	J	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	A	105.3	137.4	51.87	A	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	S	106.1	139.9	52.31	S	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	O	105.9	140.3	52.58	O	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	N	104.8	138.5	52.47	N	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	D	106.2	139.4	52.12	D	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	1954 J	101.8	133.1	51.91	1954 J	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	F	100.1	134.2	53.25	F	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	M	99.2	134.1	53.64	M	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	A	100.2	134.7	53.39	A	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	M	100.8	135.0	53.14	M	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	68.70	J	101.8	136.8	53.35	J	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	J	104.6	141.9	53.77	J	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	A	105.4	144.1	54.23	A	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	S	105.9	145.1	54.38	S	105.7	148.3	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	O	107.0	146.4	54.30	O	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.55	N	106.1	146.6	54.78	N	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	D	106.9	146.2	54.24	D	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	1955 J	103.4	139.8	53.65	1955 J	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	F	100.8	139.5	54.86	F	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	M	99.2	139.0	55.56	M	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	A	99.2	139.3	55.70	A	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	M	102.5	143.6	55.56	M	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	J	104.3	146.2	55.60	J	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	J	105.7	149.2	56.00	J	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.4	67.90	A	106.0	150.4	56.28	A	110.8	161.6	63.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
						Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour												
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4	
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3	
1953	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	160.0	164.9	147.0	145.1	155.7	133.6	123.5	153.3	148.2	149.5	102.3

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel		
Cents per hour													
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7		
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3		
1953	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7	
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6	
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0	
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5	
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8	
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2	
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6	
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7	
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2	
	1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
		F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
		M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
		A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
		M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
		J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
		J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A		108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2	
S		109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0	
O		109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7	
N		110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3	
D		110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2	
1955		J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
		F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
		M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
		A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8	
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5	
	J	112.9	113.9	97.9	127.9	134.6	117.9	166.8	178.1	172.3	163.2	179.1	

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8	
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6	
1953	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
	1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F		166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M		167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A		168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M		167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J		166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J		167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A		164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S		160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O		154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
1955	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	152.5	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.6	149.0	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.4	145.1	199.1	151.0	147.7	159.4

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953 A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.5	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.9	41.6	38.8	42.2	35.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1953 M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.7	42.6	40.3	41.6	39.4	41.5	40.7	44.0	41.7	40.4	39.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing									Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.2 ^a	49.8	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3 ^a	49.8	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	35.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾		Benefit Payments ⁽²⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁴⁾	
	Regular benefit	Supplementary benefit	Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
			commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	receiving benefit ⁽³⁾							
	Thousands				Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1953	208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954	293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	890.6	380	25
1955	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
A	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
N	238.5	—	94.04	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
J	432.2	80.4	108.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.30	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	338.4	—	106.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	191.3	—	77.15	183.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	400.8	30.9	164.60	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,088	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	129.8	—	61.39	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46

Note.—⁽¹⁾On last working day of month. ⁽²⁾Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1953 to March 31). ⁽³⁾Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. ⁽⁴⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
S	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
O	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
N	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
D	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
J	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
F	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.0	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
A	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
M	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
J	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
F	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
M	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
A	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
M	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5*	7.5	1.0
J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.5	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953	J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
	J	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
	A	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25			
	1949=100									1935-39=100
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953 J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9	206.3
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1933		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1934		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1935	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
	A	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
	S	222.3	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	O	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	N	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	D	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
		219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1936	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1937	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
	A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
									1935-39=100	
1933	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1934	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1935	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	297.7	218.2
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	319.9	247.4
	A	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	303.2	245.1
	S	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	298.4	278.2
	O	245.6	256.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	283.0	289.7
	N	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	223.8	278.0	293.3
	D	239.0	256.0	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	265.8	263.6
		239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	260.7	246.2
1936	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	235.5	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.0	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	268.5	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	252.0	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	265.1	195.8
1937	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	286.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	286.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	290.3	305.6
	J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.1	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	276.2	194.5

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
M	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
J	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
J	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
NON-FERROUS METALS										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
M	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	260.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	289.0	166.1	276.5
1954	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
J	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
J	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	250.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.7	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953 M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	287.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.2	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953 M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
S	265.5	176.7	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100	1949=100	1935-39=100	
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.4
1953 J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	260.9	247.0
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.5 ^a
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	242.8 ^a
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.1 ^a
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6 ^a
1954 J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.1
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.4
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	219.9
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	219.3 ^a
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.8 ^a
1955 J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	220.8 ^a
F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.0 ^a
M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	220.8 ^a
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	166.8	238.7	227.7 ^a
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	163.2	243.4	228.7 ^a
J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	229.2 ^a
J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	209.8	170.0	249.5	229.0 ^a
A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.9
S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾			EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽¹⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours							
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	5,545	5,237	308
1953 A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,681	177	5,757	5,095	662	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	4,962	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,560	562	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	6,116	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	5,804	5,710	95

28 Note: As of January, 1960, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Less imports. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1953 F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,806	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	280	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,506	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE ⁽¹⁾
Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons										
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	1,544	18	2,769	284
1953 J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	2,709	22	3,620	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	490	679	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	598	17	2,206	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	817	17	2,348	288
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	589	28	2,011	300
F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	605	18	1,864	301
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	574	72	1,903	335
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	1,878	51	2,773	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	708	149	79	936	448	221	2,320	26	3,230	330
J	697	49	38	784	427	161	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	628	89	65	782	295	246	2,140	30	2,891	346

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as

described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS				
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales				
					Industrial and commercial						
Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic			Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial		
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.								
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372		
1954	6,564	8,004*	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352		
1953	J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316	
	A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356	
	S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408	
	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419	
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473	
1954	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501	
	J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451	
	F	5,428	7,614*	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451	
	M	6,784	6,188*	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370	
	A	5,569	5,372*	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369	
	M	5,894	7,156*	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335	
	J	8,225	7,863*	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318	
	J	7,630	9,177*	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298	
	A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282	
	S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,060	304	
	O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329	
	N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350	
	D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365	
	1955	J	5,625	9,909	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
		F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M		7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281	
A		6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256	
M		7,528	9,703*	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259	
J		7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249	
J		7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228	
A					5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243	

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽³⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽²⁾Barrels of 33 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt	
Received		Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene		
Thousand barrels										
1953		12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954		14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	858	209
	F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	805	211
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	727	254
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	617	341
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
	J	14,510	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
1954	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	10,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
1955	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,342	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	13,612	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
	A	14,461	13,625	12,492	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1953	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953 J	12,720	3,730	2,794	4,478	29,927	11,613	5,961	8,561	3,867
F	12,087	3,857	2,819	3,781	29,341	12,906	5,781	7,167	4,115
M	12,171	4,029	2,808	3,829	29,043	14,046	5,825	5,979	3,798
A	11,270	4,879	2,689	2,618	28,839	13,462	5,625	6,183	4,099
M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾		Exports ⁽⁵⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1 ^a	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4 ^a	29.4	27.7	19.4
1953	J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8	26.9
	J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3	3.1
	A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2	17.7
	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8 ^a	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2 ^a	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8 ^a	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6 ^a	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3 ^a	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2 ^a	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.0 ^a	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	54.9	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A		36.9	52.8	26.4	30.1	29.7		22.4	21.1	9.8

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds		Thousand tons							
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.7 ^a	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,593 ^a	1,928
1953 J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
J	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	869.4	367	299	2,361	2,169
A	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954 J	54.2 ^a	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,604 ^a	1,663
F	50.7 ^a	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,069 ^a	1,604
M	58.3 ^a	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352 ^a	1,734
A	63.6 ^a	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746 ^a	1,447
M	60.8 ^a	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565 ^a	2,654
J	60.2 ^a	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770 ^a	1,498
J	64.7 ^a	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718 ^a	2,419
A	65.6 ^a	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,840 ^a	2,002
S	63.0 ^a	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804 ^a	1,655
O	70.0 ^a	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,462 ^a	1,681
N	69.2 ^a	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,824 ^a	2,814
D	72.7 ^a	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,365 ^a	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,175 ^a	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961 ^a	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386 ^a	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270 ^a	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236 ^a	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462 ^a	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,368.6	385	302	2,386	1,119
A	72.5	44.1	33.2			2,675.7		313		1,898

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons			
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6		
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9		
1953 J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8		
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0		
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6		
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9		
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0		
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5		
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0		
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2		
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1		
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3		
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0		
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0		
J	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4		
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2		
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5		
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,902	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1		
O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9		
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1		
D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3		
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8		
M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	491	—	0.1	2,598	3,039	—	115.4	—		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾						
					Consumers' Goods						
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable		
					Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	
Total											
Raw Materials											
Goods in Process											
Finished Products											
Million dollars											
December 1952=100											
1953		4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954		4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953	M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
	J	4,024.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	105.3
	J	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	103.6
	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
	F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
	M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
	A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,106.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
	M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
	J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
	J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
	A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
	S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
	O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
	N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
	D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955	J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
	F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
	M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
	A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2	96.9	109.7
	M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1	96.5	116.7
	J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5	98.6	123.3
	J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,186.5	1,203.9	100.8 ^r	111.5 ^r	101.3	111.4 ^r	99.8 ^r	115.0 ^r
	A	4,090.5				101.3	117.1	102.1	115.9	101.3	120.6

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings⁽³⁾

Consumers' Goods									
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100									
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3
1953 M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0
J	108.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8
J	108.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3
A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1
S	108.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.0
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8
1954 J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5
J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8
A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3
O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3
1955 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5
A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5	118.7
M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.9	117.0
J	100.4 ^r	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7	114.5
J	100.4 ^r	88.9 ^r	107.6 ^r	111.4 ^r	83.0 ^r	84.2 ^r	106.8 ^r	109.0 ^r	111.2 ^r
A	99.0	110.7	110.1	115.9	82.3	83.0	108.1	120.8	110.7

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS											
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽²⁾											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽³⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952=100											
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7
1953 J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8
J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3
A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2
S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1
O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3
N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5
D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2
1954 J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7
F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6
M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9
A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1
M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8
J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4
J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1
A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3
S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8
O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6
N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4
D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7
1955 J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0
F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4
M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2
A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4
M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5
J	103.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8
J	100.0 ^r	80.5 ^r	99.6 ^r	72.6 ^r	94.4	118.4 ^r	80.5 ^r	99.4 ^r	100.9 ^r	104.1 ^r	139.3 ^r
A	99.3	91.0	98.6	112.8	94.6	131.7	80.0	98.9	103.5	109.9	140.2

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954	4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	190.1	313.4	408.6
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,196.0	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,472.9	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,318.6	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,338.0	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955 1st	4,452.1 ^r	871.4 ^r	55.2 ^r	71.3 ^r	58.7 ^r	183.6 ^r	201.2 ^r	309.5 ^r	400.3 ^r
2nd	5,083.9	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1	444.5
	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954	145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7	69.4
4th	148.9	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.5	97.5	228.0	223.9	68.4
1955 1st	149.0 ^r	471.4 ^r	463.6 ^r	311.0 ^r	253.9 ^r	78.6 ^r	265.2 ^r	249.1 ^r	64.0 ^r
2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1	67.4

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS ⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾										
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J A	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
S	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
O	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
N	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
D	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
1954 J	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,001.1	972.1
F	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
M	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6 ^r	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,132.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3 ^r	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
M	2,548.9	1,716.8 ^r	527.7 ^r	222.1 ^r	671.9 ^r	213.2	332.8 ^r	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1 ^r	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
J	2,567.5 ^r	1,594.0 ^r	557.9 ^r	204.1 ^r	665.7 ^r	208.3 ^r	333.5 ^r	66.4 ^r	1,010.5 ^r	1,115.2 ^r
A	2,560.2	1,631.5	572.0	209.3	659.6	139.3	337.5	90.1	991.0	1,192.9

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS ⁽¹⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾												
	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
December 1952 = 100												
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953 M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
J A	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
S	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
O	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
N	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
D	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
1954 J	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
F	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
M	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	110.4	107.4
O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955 J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
A	113.3	79.1	97.1 ^r	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8	101.4	108.8
M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5	97.5	118.5
J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1	95.9	116.3
J	111.5 ^r	80.6 ^r	101.0 ^r	76.6 ^r	76.2 ^r	70.7 ^r	131.5 ^r	84.2 ^r	86.1 ^r	106.4 ^r	94.1 ^r	100.2 ^r
A	117.1	80.4	103.4	102.0	74.8	88.9	143.3	80.2	89.2	114.0	91.9	106.3

⁽¹⁾ Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 78% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. ⁽²⁾ Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953	M	2,432	131	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
	J	2,384	167	2,044	18.9	198.1	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
	J	1,427	101	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
	A	2,385	112	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	2,072	21.7	108.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	1,849	23.3	166.2	609.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
1955	S	1,945	131	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
	J	1,889	131	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
1955	M	2,377	134	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.
Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A		18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks	
				Boots all Rubber							
				Knee, Storm King and Hip					Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	
				Lumbermen's etc.					Over-shoes and Galoshes		End of Period Total
				</							

(¹) Excludes bicycle tires. (²) Includes small number of imported tires.
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1953	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1953 J	429	365	115	55	1,075	2,974	368	561	3,249	1,813
A	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	3,427	1,941
S	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082
O	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730
N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370
D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954 J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,040	631	717	4,319	2,416
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	506	328	195	57	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,000	427	502	2,949	808

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	239	3,097	2,571	526
1953 M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,908	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
J	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
M	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601*
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280*
A	..	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	..	1,671	8,536
S	..	34,283	16,846	..	14,467	..	..	..

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'															
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾					
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures						
			Thousands			Thousand dozen									
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2 ^r	1,430.9	238.6 ^r	338.8	57.6	49.7 ^r	209.4 ^r					
1954	410.0	177.3 ^r	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7					
1951 4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4					
1952 1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	181.1 ^r	356.1 ^r	38.6	88.5	186.5					
2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0					
3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1 ^r	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3					
4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1 ^r					
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5 ^r	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4					
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5 ^r	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7 ^r	217.7 ^r					
3rd	530.5 ^r	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8					
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8					
1954 1st	509.8	296.1 ^r	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0					
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0					
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4					
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5					
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5					
CHILDREN'S						BOYS'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts							
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work					
								Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1953	235.4 ^r	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0 ^r	33.8 ^r	17.0	25.6	9.9					
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3					
1951 4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1	7.7					
1952 1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	451.6 ^r	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.5					
2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1 ^r	5.0					
3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1 ^r	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0					
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0					
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3					
2nd	164.9 ^r	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8 ^r	19.5	26.4	8.3					
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3 ^r	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0					
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1					
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1					
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3					
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7					
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2					
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3					
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'															
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing									
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls								
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts					
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾										
Thousands											Thousand dozen				
1953	443.7	208.5	725.2 ^r	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9					
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9					
1951 4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1					
1952 1st	425.4	155.6	762.1 ^r	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	80.3 ^r	78.1					
2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9					
3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0					
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4					
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9					
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3 ^r	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2					
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9					
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7					
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9					
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3					
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0					
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6					
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3					

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953 J	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.5	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954 J	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
F	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955 J	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
F	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
M	681.3	301.5	0.9	62.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
J	837.3	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
J	774.3 ^a	367.6 ^a	0.8	51.6 ^a	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
A	781.1	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4

WOOD PULP⁽³⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽³⁾		
Thousand tons										
1953	756.4	426.9	305.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2	
1954	807.0	444.8	334.6	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0	
1953 J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7	
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7	
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7	
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5	
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8	
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5	
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2	
1954 J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9	
F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1	
M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1	
A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0	
M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6	
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4	
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7	
A	802.3 ^a	446.7 ^a	346.6 ^a	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0	
S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6	
O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7	
N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9	
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0	
1955 J	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6	
F	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8	
M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9	
A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0	
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3	
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7	
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0 ^a	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7	
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6	

40 Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood-pulp and newsprint. ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletin of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1953 F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1953 F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES						
			Steel			Shipments						
			Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons												
1953			251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6	
1954			184.5	9.2	266.2	250.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2	
1953	J		273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0	
	A		267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6	
	S		244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2	
	O		265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3	
	N		254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4	
1954	D		220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9	
	J		215.0	8.7 ⁽⁴⁾	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3	
	F		182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8	
	M		200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7	
	1955	A		194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M			178.7	260.4		253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4	
J			167.2	272.0		264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0	
1954		J		174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
		A		166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S		156.4	247.4		241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6	
	1955	O		181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
		N		210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D			185.6	275.1		269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7	
1955		J		199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
		F		215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M		275.7	384.6		376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0	
	1955	A		272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
		M		284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J			275.0	389.3		381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0	
1955		J		266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
		A		288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1				

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Total		Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.34 ^a	29.76 ^a	5.68	5.82	23.66 ^a	23.93 ^a	3.20	26.86 ^a	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
	A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
	S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
1954	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.49	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
	J	40.22	41.61 ^a	7.94	8.04 ^a	32.28	33.57 ^a	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
1955	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
1956	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33			33.78	0.32	33.45	16,567

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽³⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽⁵⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1953 J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A					0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52		0.34

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Value of Factory Shipments			
	Radios	Television sets	Radios				Radios	Television sets	Imports (1)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
			Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets						
Thousands											Thousand dollars	
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953 J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.0	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765

⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽²⁾Includes television sets. ⁽³⁾Gas types are included.

Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾End of period.

⁽⁵⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period Canada		
	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia			
Number																	
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923		
1954	9,461	112	205	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641		
1953	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143	
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791	
	A	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216	
	S	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522	
	B	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055	
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340	
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013	
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923	
	1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
		F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M		5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,079	
A		8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978	
M		13,298	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816	
J		12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262	
A		14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874	
J		10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150	
S		12,760	127	406	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310	
O		13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456	
1955	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746	
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,625	
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	850	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814	
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960	
	A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862	
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543	
	J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684	
	J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363	
	A	15,435	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,928	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 M	75,501	3,301	1,459	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,606	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	77,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
A	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
S	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
O	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,961	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
N	82,100	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
D	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
1954 J	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	908	7,128
F	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
M	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
A	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
M	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,023	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
J	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,663	7,708	7,210
J	76,645	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
A	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
S	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,566	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
O	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
N	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
D	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
1955 J	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
F	28,399	263	699	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
M	31,154	367	941	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
A	53,101	624	1,471	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	284	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
M	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
J	97,083	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
M	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,436	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
J	67,357	1,063	2,087	23,801	7,642	27,609	7,415	1,517	749	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,155	1,366	1,758	38,937	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,076	7,835	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 53 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
A	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
M	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,890	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,111	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
J	176,060*	878*	113	1,697*	2,767	33,893*	77,313*	7,986*	7,664*	14,766*	28,963*
A	215,541	2,036	84	1,630	1,510	49,229	83,320	8,673	8,298	40,488	20,272

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
Thousand dollars											
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
A	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
M	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,640	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669*	16,440*	45,384*	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,767	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080*	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,883	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	802
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,761	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364*	736*
1955	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520	2,180	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
J	101,421*	2,694*	20,493*	49,246*	17,032*	11,957*	6,544*	23,307*	18,863*	24,837*	1,087*
A	104,641	2,041	21,464	49,186	20,847	11,103	6,583	31,866	27,245	43,700	1,505

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products ⁽¹⁾				
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽²⁾				
													Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production	Producers' Sales
Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons					
1953		23.22	214 ^r	88 ^r	99 ^r	5.04 ^r	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.0 ^r	6.0 ^r	35.5 ^r	17.5 ^r			
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.20	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5			
1953	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0			
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	15.7			
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0			
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7			
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6			
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0			
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4			
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4			
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4			
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5			
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3			
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4			
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2			
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7			
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8			
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6			
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2			
	N	23.32	200	98	60	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8			
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5			
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7			
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1			
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8			
	A	25.50	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2			
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3			
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6			
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3 ^r	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5			
	A	32.66	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9		8.1						
		Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁴⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales			
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Thousand dollars			
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons					
1953		2,447	439	4,181 ^r	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32 ^r	0.90 ^r	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137			
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506			
1953	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456			
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419			
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906			
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494			
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422			
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521			
	D	1,600	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525			
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686			
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161			
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873			
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013			
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190			
	J	4,374	450	4,699	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143			
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248			
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,640			
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.00	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985			
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344			
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058			
	D	1,978	500	3,306	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726			
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231			
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559			
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,094	25.83	9,158			
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987			
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765			
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828			
	J	4,289	534	4,969	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216			
	A				30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	9,957	45.13	9,897			

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⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
		Million dollars									
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.52	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	467.21	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.50	9.24	3.99	61.84	176.22
	2nd	563.59	163.02	120.97	11.43	30.63	15.52	9.25	5.33	—	184.53
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.83	79.73	3.01	29.37	9.34	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.98	124.96	5.55	27.69	12.44	26.53	3.35
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
		Million dollars									
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21	26.21
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	26.34
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	35.54
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47	20.47
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30	22.30
	3rd	4.90	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53	29.53
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55	32.55
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58	20.58
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22	22.22
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21	28.21
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	34.36
1955	1st	6.71	8.55	10.19	75.44	186.26	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.02	20.02
	2nd	7.83	10.75	12.44	103.84	149.32	43.22	120.52	93.10	22.57	22.57

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	73.6	13.1	9.2	
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	64.6	13.8	8.0	
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	55.9	13.3	7.1	
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	5.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0	
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0	
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1	
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747	
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803	
1953	A	227.0	207.5	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.767	
	M	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720	
	J	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705	
	J	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721	
	A	228.1	196.6	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754	
	S	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735	
	O	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738	
	N	191.6	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727	
	D	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717	
	1954	J	221.4	201.6	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
		F	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.00	35.17	0.921	0.750
		M	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A		225.3	204.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732	
M		203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709	
J		202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722	
J		201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727	
A		225.8	201.9	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784	
S		208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868	
O		214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.26	1.087	0.949	
N		215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959	
D		215.2	245.0	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947	
1955	J	220.6	215.7	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948	
	F	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952	
	M	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896	
	A	225.7	215.1	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918	
	M	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929	
	J	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895	
	J	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812	
	A	226.3	198.1	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804	

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953 A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.09	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.06	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	3.82	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.19	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	2.67	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54
1953 J	1,907	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	99.05
J	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	114.41
A	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.69
S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10
O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954 J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,640	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54
1955 J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,679	58.76	32.26	31.26
A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
M	1,781	459	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.96	36.40	64.50
J	1,848	433	40.16	9.93	49.83	5,241	106.02	39.93	74.23
A			38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.51	42.55	84.42
S			36.91	10.44	53.25	2,586	126.37	45.72	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings ⁽¹⁾				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3
1953	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	50.5
	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370 ^a	282.4 ^a	206.4 ^a	56.0 ^a	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9 ^a
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3
1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	12,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽⁴⁾	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period ⁽³⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels							
Production												
Million pounds												
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16	
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21	
1953	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.26	17.64	2.29	6.78	0.13
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12					
1954	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21					
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
1955	M	69.9	1.53	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78					
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
1954	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.83	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57					
1955	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					
	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91					
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
1955	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46					
	M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.85	8.71	5.17	6.62					
1955	J	62.7	1.43	0.49	7.75	3.65	6.05	23.88	20.38	2.20
	A	69.0	1.66	0.59	9.18	3.54	7.63					

50 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽⁴⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dosen	Million pounds				
1963	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20 ^r
1964	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61 ^r
1953 1st	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	36.44 ^r
2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93 ^r
3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99 ^r
4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44 ^r
1964 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75 ^r
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48 ^r
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11 ^r
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09 ^r
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1963	13.34	21.35	1.51 ⁽³⁾	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1964	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1953 1st	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77 ^r	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1964 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49 ^r	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.50	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26 ^r	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59 ^r	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1963	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	204.0
1964	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1953 J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	189.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.
Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J A	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
S	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
O	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
N	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
D	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
1954 J	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
F	809.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
M	801.4	166.1	11.4	32.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
A	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
J	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J A	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
S	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
O	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
N	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
D	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
1955 J	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
F	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
M	792.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
A	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
J	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
J A	1,106.6	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1
A	1,100.0	194.6	74.5	48.7	81.2	17.7	224.3	56.4	41.8	8.5	69.8

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
BY ECONOMIC AREAS											
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J A	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
S	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
O	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
N	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
D	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
1954 J	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	450.7	225.0	118.4
F	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
M	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
A	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
J	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	80.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J A	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
S	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
O	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
N	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
D	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
1955 J	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
F	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
M	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
A	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
J	38.6	37.5	14.1	23.9	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
M	36.9	39.4	11.8	22.2	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9
J	40.7	39.2	12.7	23.5	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.0
J A	38.7	42.1	10.2	22.7	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.8
A	39.8	45.0	12.4	23.6	23.6	9.7	95.5	242.9	410.1	231.2	120.3

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7			
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2			
1955	A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7		
	M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6		
	J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8		
	J	65.8	224.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9		
	A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.0	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6		
	S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9		
	O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3		
	N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5		
	D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7		
	1954	J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9	
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1			
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1			
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4			
M	84.7	250.1	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.5			
J	84.4	236.8	23.1	59.1	9.9	31.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.1			
J	67.0	249.9 ^a	16.1	63.9 ^a	6.6	33.0 ^a	5.0	4.2 ^a	3.8	17.6 ^a	15.0	57.9 ^a			
A	73.7	267.2	19.1 ^a	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.8 ^a	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.0 ^a	56.5			
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.0	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4			
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5			
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5			
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2			
1955	J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5		
	F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5		
	M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3		
	A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0		
	M	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4		
	J	90.7	243.0	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2		
	J	70.7	251.4	15.9	64.9	6.6	33.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	16.6	17.6	56.9		
	A	81.2		20.0		7.2		5.0		4.5		21.1			
	CHAIN STORES														
		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales		Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1953	..	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	15.7	26.3	
1954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1	
1955	A	..	..	61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.4
	M	..	..	68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9	..	..	..	..	15.7	32.2
	J	..	..	63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8	..	..	..	..	15.2	30.7
	J	..	..	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	..	..	..	..	14.9	29.8
	A	..	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	..	..	..	..	13.9	31.4
	S	..	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	..	..	..	..	14.5	33.7
	O	..	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.5	36.7
	N	..	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	..	..	..	..	16.4	39.6
	D	..	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	..	20.8	..	18.5	33.6	26.3
	1954	J	151.6	219.1	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3	
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.3	30.6	
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8	
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0	
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9	
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1	
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5	
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6	
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0	
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1	
D	242.0	249.9	80.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1	
1955	J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
	F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
	M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
	A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
	M	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3
	J	196.3	257.1	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	16.8	34.4
	J	192.0	252.7	81.7	42.8	4.8	5.3	3.7	14.4	9.2	25.0	6.9	21.0	15.9	33.3
	A	176.0		72.7		3.5		3.0		10.5		8.0		14.9	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2 ^r	64.2 ^r	907.0 ^r	35.8 ^r	300.4 ^r	11.9	606.6 ^r	23.9 ^r
2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	1,256.9	36.9	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6 ^r	112.5	74.9 ^r	108.7 ^r
2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	279.0 ^r	113.3 ^r	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2 ^r	22.1
2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS

	Total of Selected Items ⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts ⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽³⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,162	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	470
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	1,909*	461*	762*	289*	473*	686
2nd qtr.	2,098	491	844	312	532	763

⁽¹⁾Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. ⁽²⁾Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. ⁽⁵⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	502.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1953 M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.0	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	359.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	353.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	590.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.8*	519.6*	379.0*	177.7*	130.3	147.6*	305.5*	242.4*	319.8	358.9*
F	324.6*	586.6*	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.7*	314.2*	353.5
M	366.2*	566.5*	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	351.1*	313.9*	397.3	406.9*
A	369.1	617.2*	386.4	228.4*	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	420.9*	430.7
M	399.6*	681.1	418.3	212.3*	254.9*	201.8*	363.9	379.3	469.5*	475.0
J	415.8*	733.0*	403.0	225.6*	207.8	191.4	384.1	377.7	510.2	487.3
J	377.9	675.2*	386.3	165.3*	198.4*	153.3*	363.1	344.7	438.2*	432.8*
A	419.5	710.5	432.4	280.0	463.8	259.5	389.3	341.1	509.9	440.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1945=100											
Million dollars											
1953	132.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953 F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.6	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	132.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	121.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	132.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.3	118.1	124.7	377.6	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.9	117.5 ^a	115.7 ^a	348.2	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1 ^a	126.1 ^a	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
Fish and Dairy Alcoholic Rubber Furs Hides, Other Fibres Planks Shingles Pulpwood Products Products Beverages Products and Products Skins Animal and Textiles and Boards and Leather Vegetable											
Million dollars											
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953 F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.5	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953 F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 F	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
M	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
J	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6 ^r	1.4	5.1 ^r	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6 ^r	4.6	5.8 ^r	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7 ^r	2.4	4.0 ^r	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7 ^r	3.2	3.8 ^r	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1 ^r	1.7	7.1 ^r	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0 ^r	1.6	8.0 ^r	17.2
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7 ^r	2.2	6.6 ^r	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953 F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	0.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.9	7.3	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953 M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.66
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.89
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8 ^c	164.5 ^c	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	169.7	109.4 ^d	155.1 ^d	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1953	2.18	7.89	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953 M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.60	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91

58 Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952 D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	33.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
A	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
S	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
O	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
N	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
D	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
1954 J	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
F	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
M	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
A	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	15.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
M	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
J	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
A	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
S	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
O	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
N	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
D	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
1955 J	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
F	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
M	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
A	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
M	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
J	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
A	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.50	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952 D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.28
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
A	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
S	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
O	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
N	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
D	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
1954 J	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
F	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
M	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
A	17.65	6.50	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
M	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
J	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
A	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.81	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
S	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.14
A	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.60	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
A	14.42	6.39	3.67	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.60	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.03	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.80	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.68	382.58	90.82	52.04	60.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	366.97	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
J	377.68	402.13	83.56	47.17	65.12	26.50	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.22	372.64	80.82	49.81	63.24	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74		87.20		62.79		6.85		3.14	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 A	2.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	240.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.90	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.00	271.52	177.87	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.36	376.32	217.48	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.12	354.96	228.24	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36		294.54		238.52		13.37		27.92	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽¹⁾	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽²⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports ⁽¹⁾ Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽¹⁾										
Millions of dollars											
1953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 33	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5
1954	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6
1950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	- 961	38	-51	-158	-265	+ 82	+ 75	+ 3	+ 80	1,871.5
2nd	1,008	-1,138	39	-52	-162	-290	+101	+ 85	- 67	+144	1,930.4

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands	
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1953	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
1954	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	967
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
1955	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
1955	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.2	1,359
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
1955	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611		
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810		
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456		

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	3.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.3 ^r	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3 ^r	7.8 ^r	47.9 ^r
	S	375.3	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.2	19.4	23.0	6.9	46.0
NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1953	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4 ^r	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0 ^r	61.2 ^r	139.0 ^r
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.1	27.5	60.6	133.6

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Operating Revenues						Revenue				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Million dollars					Millions				
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249	
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	238	
1953	A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
	M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
	J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
	J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
	A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	62.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
1954	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
1955	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
	M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
	J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	13.9	16.3	5,789	2.2	289

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
(Canadian Lines)

Operating Revenues						Operating Revenues					
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	
Million dollars											
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4	
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1	
1953	A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
	M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
	J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
1953	J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
	A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
1953	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
1954	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
1954	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
1954	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
1955	A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
	M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
	J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and cost of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
				Million dollars					
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8

LIABILITIES									
Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other			
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
									Million dollars
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,365.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	86.6
S	2,516.9			1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5

LIABILITIES

Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits				
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others							
Million dollars									
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9			1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111	
1954	852	8,950	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683	
1955	J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
	A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
	S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
	O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
	N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
	D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
	F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
	M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
	A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
	M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
	J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,909	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.3	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	844	10,220	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							Loans in Canada	
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			Total Securities		Provincial- Municipal
				Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate				
					2 years and under	Over 2 years						
Million dollars												
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,633	161		
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164		
1955	J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	362	3,601	112		
	A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	363	3,627	118		
	S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	3,646	136		
	O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	3,524	149		
	N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	3,510	108		
	D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	3,633	161		
1954	J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	3,615	159		
	F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	3,617	148		
	M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	3,529	146		
	A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	3,518	151		
	M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	3,539	147		
	J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	3,537	157		
	J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	3,815	143		
	A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	3,914	141		
	S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	4,022	139		
	O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	4,132	154		
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	4,152	160		
	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	4,107	164		
1955	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	4,300	165		
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	4,397	173		
	M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	4,463	164		
	A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	4,486	176		
	M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	4,562	150		
	J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	4,563	158		
	J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	4,657	135		
	A	1,032	12,153	819	412	416	2,838	529	4,645	134		

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

Securities⁽⁵⁾Loans in
CanadaGovernment of Canada
Direct and Guaranteed

Other Canadian Securities

Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities		Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial- Municipal
				2 years and under	Over 2 years				
				Million dollars					
963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,601 ^a	112
897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627	113
903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646 ^a	136
917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524 ^a	149
932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510 ^a	168
963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161
982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159
964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146
1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147
990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157
990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141 ^a
981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417 ^a	326	4,022	139 ^a
986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154 ^a
1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429 ^a	347	4,152	160 ^a
1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
1,032	12,153	819	412	416	2,838	529	444	4,645	134

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
		Call and Short ⁽⁴⁾	Others ⁽⁷⁾	Total Loans							
Million dollars											
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1953	J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
	A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
	S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
	O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,478
	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	280	310	501	156	310	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
	A		4,055				303	539	181		12,151

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total
		Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4) (5) *}	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits	Total
Million dollars											
1953		1,385	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,075	30	3,705
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	204	827	3,967	31	3,998
1953	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	587	3,661	69	3,730
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	589	3,728	35	3,763
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	627	3,815	38	3,853
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,075	30	3,705
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	603	3,900	47	3,947
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,104	37	4,201
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297

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Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1940.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	346.8	331.7	323.0	302.2	1,556.7	1,535.0
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	85.3	77.0	75.7	77.1	284.6	275.9
Other Collections.....	38.4	35.4	9.8	12.0	201.4	230.6
Corporation Income Tax.....	81.8	88.3	86.5	83.8	404.4	415.8
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.2	5.4	4.1	4.3	24.0	23.8
Succession Duties.....	6.6	3.3	4.2	3.6	23.0	14.8
Customs Import Duties.....	36.0	33.7	37.4	29.6	175.4	155.9
Excise Duties.....	17.6	15.4	23.6	22.7	105.4	94.3
Sales Tax.....	53.5	51.7	56.5	47.0	237.5	223.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	22.3	21.5	25.1	22.1	100.3	100.2
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Non-Tax Revenues.....	21.9	22.4	17.3	17.7	113.3	86.6
Postal Revenue.....	10.0	9.0	11.8	11.0	51.8	49.5
Return on Investments.....	6.7	8.6	0.5	1.5	16.0	16.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	45.6	21.0
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	368.6	354.2	340.4	319.9	1,670.1	1,621.6
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.2	7.7	1.9	2.4	4.2	17.7
Total Revenues.....	369.8	361.8	342.2	322.3	1,674.3	1,639.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	127.9	119.1	147.0	136.9	616.9	561.5
National Defence.....	127.0	117.5	146.1	133.4	612.2	552.3
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	7.8	8.3
Naval Service.....	26.4	19.8	28.7	23.6	117.2	93.4
Army Service.....	32.4	29.0	38.9	35.6	155.4	143.2
Air Force Service.....	46.1	52.6	58.6	61.8	268.0	255.0
Defence Research and Development.....	2.3	2.6	5.7	4.0	15.2	11.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	16.7	15.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	14.7	8.0	9.0	3.2	31.8	23.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	1.4
Defence Production.....	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.2	4.2	8.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	179.5	214.1	213.3	175.1	943.4	929.7
Agriculture.....	5.2	6.3	6.8	6.8	26.4	27.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	11.6	10.6
External Affairs.....	1.3	30.4	31.8	1.4	36.2	34.6
Finance.....	50.5	58.5	46.3	47.3	322.3	331.3
Administration and General.....	7.2	6.3	4.4	5.0	23.1	25.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.0
Interest on Public Debt.....	32.7	40.0	40.2	40.2	199.8	200.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.3	9.4	—	—	92.6	94.9
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	5.5	9.3
Fisheries.....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	4.2	4.1
Justice.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	6.5	6.3
Labour.....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	25.5	25.9
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.5	2.5
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.2	3.1	3.9	5.4	14.1	17.1

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	38.7	35.5	39.3	36.2	183.5	172.0
Administration and General.....	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	9.1	8.9
Family Allowances.....	31.6	30.3	31.8	30.5	157.6	150.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	9.0	7.5
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.4	1.2	2.3	2.1	7.9	4.8
National Research Council.....	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.2	7.5	6.9
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	23.2	22.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	12.2	11.9
Taxation Division.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	11.0	10.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.5	6.5
Post Office.....	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	45.6	44.4
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.7
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
Public Works.....	9.3	8.9	13.0	11.2	41.0	36.3
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.1	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.6
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	13.3	11.9
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.5	3.4	6.0	3.2	15.9	10.7
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	7.4	9.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.4	—	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.8	14.0	13.6
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	7.0	7.3
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.5	4.9	5.2
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.1
Transport.....	13.9	12.3	11.7	10.8	42.4	43.7
Administration and General.....	5.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	9.1	4.2
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.9
Marine Services.....	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	7.0	8.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.6	4.1	3.6	2.6	10.1	13.7
Air Services.....	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	13.7	14.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.5	20.4	20.9	20.6	101.1	98.2
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	5.3	5.9
Treatment Services.....	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	16.9	17.0
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.2	13.1	14.3	13.2	70.7	65.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	2.1	3.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act... ..	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	6.0	6.0
Other Departments.....	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	18.7	15.0
Total Expenditures.....	307.4	333.1	360.2	312.0	1,560.3	1,491.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+ 62.4	+ 28.7	— 18.0	+ 10.3	+ 114.0	+ 148.0

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953 J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
1953 O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,080	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,584	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	890
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	835
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
1954 O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	766
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
A	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
J	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
⁽¹⁾Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953 J	171.8	1.18	0.52	4.26	3.38	46.93	75.05	7.29	5.99	12.02	15.22
A	147.7	0.99	0.42	3.61	3.32	41.36	59.04	6.97	5.84	11.34	14.84
S	145.1	1.30	0.38	4.24	3.16	40.95	59.48	6.45	5.19	10.45	13.53
1953 O	164.1	1.19	0.44	4.58	3.12	46.36	68.45	7.95	5.51	12.24	14.29
N	196.8	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84	16.44
D	189.5	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.60	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
1954 O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
*1955 J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.04	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	215.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	205.3	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	191.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. *Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in August, 1955 was 12% above that of August, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.04	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	3.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.80
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.06	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	137	+311	+983	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	565	49	186	+428	+359	1,530
1952 4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	28	+ 44	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	36	+ 56	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+164	- 52	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	93	—	26	+ 66	+ 79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+ 94	+224	1,530
1955 1st	—	63	156	51	106	6	54	+ 60	+ 82	1,590
2nd	—	129	66	51	171	10	51	+130	+ 19	1,705

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PRE- FERRED STOCKS		
	Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Industrials			Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 39 Stocks	
			Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100												
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	602.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1955	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
1956	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
1957	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
1958	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
1959	A	187.0	187.0	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
1960	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
1961	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
1962	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
1963	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1953	645 ^a	50 ^a	346 ^a	48 ^a	8 ^a	81 ^a	86 ^a	37 ^a	22 ^a	63 ^a	92 ^a	73 ^a
1954	598 ^a	58 ^a	307 ^a	42 ^a	6 ^a	83 ^a	67 ^a	27 ^a	21 ^a	62 ^a	76 ^a	77 ^a
1950 4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125	42
1951 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	90	54
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	60	122	53
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952 1st qtr.	581 ^a	75 ^a	304 ^a	23 ^a	7 ^a	85 ^a	89 ^a	32 ^a	22	54 ^a	71 ^a	71 ^a
2nd qtr.	731 ^a	65 ^a	387 ^a	37 ^a	7	76 ^a	122 ^a	37 ^a	24 ^a	66 ^a	124 ^a	74 ^a
3rd qtr.	710 ^a	55 ^a	360 ^a	49 ^a	11	72 ^a	98 ^a	30	25 ^a	81 ^a	118 ^a	65 ^a
4th qtr.	648 ^a	49 ^a	359 ^a	48 ^a	12 ^a	87 ^a	93 ^a	42 ^a	24	55 ^a	107 ^a	57 ^a
1953 1st qtr.	606 ^(b)	55 ^a	332 ^a	45 ^a	16 ^a	70 ^a	92 ^a	37 ^a	22 ^a	56 ^a	71 ^a	78 ^a
2nd qtr.	757 ^(b)	58 ^a	398 ^a	49 ^a	7	89 ^a	114 ^a	42 ^a	24 ^a	69 ^a	118 ^a	86 ^a
3rd qtr.	671 ^(b)	48 ^a	350 ^a	49 ^a	7 ^a	77 ^a	78 ^a	33 ^a	23 ^a	75 ^a	101 ^a	65 ^a
4th qtr.	546 ^(b)	38 ^a	305 ^a	48 ^a	1	88 ^a	60 ^a	35 ^a	18 ^a	52 ^a	76 ^a	63 ^a
1954 1st qtr.	533 ^(b)	45 ^a	293 ^a	37 ^a	8 ^a	63 ^a	88 ^a	28 ^a	18 ^a	54 ^a	49 ^a	82 ^a
2nd qtr.	664 ^(b)	62 ^a	343 ^a	46 ^a	7 ^a	86 ^a	80 ^a	29 ^a	21 ^a	60 ^a	90 ^a	87 ^a
3rd qtr.	632 ^(b)	61 ^a	312 ^a	45 ^a	5 ^a	84 ^a	48 ^a	28 ^a	26 ^a	73 ^a	85 ^a	73 ^a
4th qtr.	561 ^(b)	63 ^a	280 ^a	41 ^a	3 ^a	96 ^a	44 ^a	24 ^a	19 ^a	62 ^a	79 ^a	65 ^a
1955 1st qtr.	570	82 ^a	283 ^a	23 ^a	13 ^a	77 ^a	63 ^a	27 ^a	22 ^a	67	51 ^a	75 ^a
2nd qtr.	814	93	416	49	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

⁽¹⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

⁽²⁾ Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

⁽³⁾ Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

⁽⁴⁾ For 1953 and 1954, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1953 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1954. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible at present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,580	1,253	390	131
1953 J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496					
N	167	60	28	79	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705					
F	238	104	43	91	5,728	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
A	192	88	34	70	5,200					
M	146	61	33	52	4,852	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,392					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908	119	2,170	999	161	114
S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955 J	220	90	40	90	4,998					
F	211	78	40	93	4,793	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
A	194	88	33	73	5,011					
M	199	87	30	82	5,832	158	2,859	1,311	295	167
J	200	68	18	114	3,588					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	20.38
1954	3.15	1.44	40.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	27.38
1953 M	3.60	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	20.33
J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	20.73
J	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	21.13
A	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	20.17
S	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	19.60
O	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	20.62
N	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	20.56
D	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	21.46
F	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	21.00
M	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	22.74
A	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	23.60
M	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	27.53
J	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	27.53
J	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.06	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	28.97
A	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	28.82
S	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	30.39
O	3.01	1.18	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	30.33
N	3.05	1.17	16.85	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	31.79
D	3.05	1.08	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	33.67
1955 J	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	34.08
F	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	34.84
M	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.46	47.3	0.13	35.13
A	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	54.2	0.15	36.49
M	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	63.6	0.17	37.23
J	2.94	1.36	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	68.3	0.14	40.41
J	2.97	1.43	55.67	31.26		1,641		77.1	0.18	43.86
A	3.14	1.60	29.05	29.26		1,316		73.6	0.17	42.94
S			66.03			1,724				44.66

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